# Table of contents

## Chapter

### I- Introduction

- Etiology of autoimmune diseases  
  -Intrinsic factors  
    - Genetics  
    - Gender  
    - Hormones  
    - Race  
    - Age  
  - Environmental factors  
- Classification of autoimmune diseases  
  -Systemic  
  -Organ -specific  
- Involvement of immune system in autoimmune mechanisms  
- Role of innate mechanisms  
- CTLA4  
- Genetics of CTLA 4  
- Genetics of autoimmune diseases  
- Literature review  
- CTLA 4 genotype correlation to Treg frequency  
- Hypothesis  
- Objectives

## Chapter II

- Materials and methods  
  -Study subjects  
  -Sample collection  
  -DNA extraction
- Procedure
  I. PCR and single nucleotide polymorphism

Chapter III
- Results
  - CT60 mutation
  - A/G 49 mutation

Chapter IV
- Discussion

References

Annex I

Annex II