CONTENTS

Page

ABSTRACT.....iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....v
LIST OF TABLES.....x
LIST OF FIGURES.....xii
LIST OF ACRONYMS.....xiii

PART ONE : INTRODUCTION.....1

Chapter I : Problem, Theory, and Method.....2
1. The Problem and Purpose of Study.....2
2. Theoretical Framework.....5
3. Setting of the Field Survey.....33
4. Methodology and Sample.....38
5. Data Limitations.....42
6. Organization of the Study.....44

PART TWO : ALIENS' RESTRICTIONS WITHIN A TRIBAL SOCIETY.....47

Chapter II : Oil Wealth and Transformation of a Tribal Social Structure.....48
1. Introduction.....48
2. Historical Background.....50
3. Geographic Description.....61
4. Demographic Characteristics.....67

5. Tribalism Resists Rapid Progress.....72
6. Religious Leaders Confront Modernization.....80
7. Oil Wealth Enhances Development Plans.....84
8. Conclusion.....90

Chapter III : Controlling the Massive Inflow of Aliens Into Saudi Arabia.....93
1. Introduction.....93
2. The Logic of Labor Force Importation.....94
3. Size and Distribution of Aliens.....101
4. Shifting from Arabs to Asians.....106
5. Ethnic Composition and Occupations of Aliens.....110
6. Controlling the Alien Communities.....121
7. Conclusion.....131

PART THREE : SOCIAL INTERACTION OF ALIENS IN A SAUDI URBAN COMMUNITY.....135

Chapter IV : Aliens' Intergroup Relations in a Saudi Urban Community.....136
1. Introduction.....136
2. Normative Relations Among Neighbors.....138
3. Urban Experience and Intergroup Relations.....145
4. Existent Intergroup Relations.....152
5. The Diminishing Role of the Neighbor.....171
6. Conclusion.....173

Chapter V : Community Organizations and Nature of Aliens' Participation.....176
1. Introduction.....176
2. Significance of Local Participation.....178

3. Community Organizations and Facilities 180
4. Participation and Aliens' Involvement 185
5. Isolation of Aliens in the Community 202
6. Ethnocentrism Revives Group Identities 217
7. Conclusion 222

Chapter VI: Summary and Conclusion 226

Epilogue: Guestworkers in the Eye of the Storm: Some Ramifications of the Persian 1990 / 91 Gulf Crisis 238

Notes 248

Appendices 262

References 280

Vita 301