TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT iii

PREFACE v

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS xiv

Chapter

I. THE REFORMERS OF ISLAM: MUHAMMAD ᶜABDUH AND HASAN AL-BANNA 1

Section I: Muhammad ᶜAbduh, 1849-1882, 1886-1904 1

Section II: Muhammad ᶜAbduh in Paris 1882-1885 7

Political Activism and Organization..... 11
Political Activism and Ideology 14
Perspective on the Question in European Imperialism in the Muslim World 19

Section III: Al-Banna's Life 1906-1949 27

II. ISLAMIC REFORMISTS: ᶜABDUH AND AL-BANNAA ON ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN MODERN EGYPT 44

Section I: ᶜEgypt's Economic Conditions 1840-1905 and ᶜAbduh's Assessment of Economic Issues 44

Section II: Egypt's Economic Conditions 1905-1952 and al-Banna's Assessment of Economic Issues 67

III. ISLAMIC REFORMISTS OR SOCIAL REFORM: ᶜABDUH'S AND AL-BANNA'S REFORM MEASURES AND INTENTIONS 89

Background 89

Section I: Ideologies of Social Reform 95

Section II: Social Reform 99

Section III: Educational Reform and the New Status of the ʿUlama 117

Egypt's Educational System and ʿAbduh's Reform 117
Egypt's Educational System and al-Banna's Proposed Form 130

IV. ISLAMIC REFORMISTS: ʿABDUH'S AND AL-BANNA'S POLITICAL REFORMS AND PHILOSOPHIES 135

Section I: Positions on European Political and Military Domination 135

Section II: Positions on Egyptian Domestic Politics 151

Section III: Philosophies and Reforms 164

CONCLUDING REMARKS 178

.....

ENDNOTES 189

BIBLIOGRAPHY 214